

## Tool #3: Pedigree

- 1. The pedigree is never more important than the dog itself.
- 5. Inheritance from grandparents tends to be unequal.
- 2. The more information of the ancestors in a pedigree, the more useful the pedigree is.
- 6. There is no scientific support for the tail male/tail female theory of breeding
- 3. The more heritable a trait, the more likely the puppies will resemble the parents in this
- 4. Information on the dog itself is always more important than information on close relatives.

